iA Wealth Monthly Market Snapshot

Monthly Overview

The final week of October saw many global equity markets experience downturns not seen since the height of the COVID-19 pandemic in March. The sell-off was driven by several economies reporting record-high daily coronavirus cases, with many countries reimplementing lockdown measures to mitigate the virus spread. Lack of another round of U.S. fiscal stimulus also dampened investor enthusiasm. The S&P/TSX Composite Index and the S&P 500 Index fell 4.4% and 4.3%, respectively, in Canadian dollar terms, during October's closing week.

Canada's benchmark index ended October down 3.4% and losses were widespread. Stocks within the information technology sector tumbled 8.7%, while consumer staples stocks fell 7.5%. The all-important financials and energy sectors finished the month down 2.4% and 4.7%, respectively. Health care, which accounts for only a small fraction of the overall value of the index, was the only sector to produce a positive return in October, gaining 7.3%. The Canadian small-cap index experienced a loss of 0.9% for the month. The Canadian dollar was little changed versus the greenback for October.

U.S.-based stocks, as measured by the S&P 500 Index, were 2.6% lower in October. The information technology and energy sectors witnessed the

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sharpest declines, falling 5% and 4.5%, respectively, during the month. International stocks, as measured by the MSCI EAFE Index, fell 3.9%, with European stocks retreating 5.5% during the month. Emerging markets stocks gained 2.2%, with Asian stocks improving by 1.2% in October. Note that all returns noted in this and the following paragraph are in Canadian dollar terms.

The investment grade fixed income indices we follow were marginally higher in October. Canadian investment grade bonds, as measured by the FTSE Canada Universe Bond Index, finished with a 0.3% gain for the month, while the key global investment grade bond benchmark was 0.1% higher. Global high-yield issues advanced 0.3% during the period.

Turning to commodities, the price of crude oil slid as renewed coronavirus lockdowns threatened to curtail demand. WTI oil fell 11% in October, its worst month since March. Natural gas, meanwhile, gained 32.7% during the month. The price of gold slipped 0.4%, while silver rose 0.6% during the period.

Canadian gross domestic product rose 1.2% month-over-month in August as economic activity continued to rebound. Canada added 378,200 jobs in September, as the nation's unemployment rate fell to 9%. Canadian inflation rose 0.5% year-over-year in September, above the 0.1% increase in August. The Bank of Canada kept its policy rate at 0.25%.

U.S. gross domestic product expanded at a record annualized rate of 33.1% in the third quarter, following the worst quarter in history when the economy contracted 31.4%. U.S. nonfarm payrolls rose by 661,000 in September, as the unemployment rate fell to 7.9%. U.S. consumer prices increased 0.2% in September, while core CPI, which removes food and energy, was also up 0.2%.

Content sourced from Bloomberg, data to October 30, 2020.



Monthly Market Statistics

With U.S. election day behind us, we thought it would be interesting to see how the stock market performed under various president and congressional makeups. According to LPL Research, the best scenario over the past 70 years has been a combination of a Democratic president and a Republican-controlled Congress, with the S&P 500 Index producing an average annual return of 18.3%. In fact, when a Democratic president is in office, the S&P 500 has had an average return of over 13%, no matter the congressional makeup. Meanwhile, the combination of a Republican president and a Democratic-controlled Congress has resulted in the weakest returns of the scenarios considered. Finally, note that a split Congress, which will be the case until the next mid-term elections, has resulted in robust returns for investors regardless of who is sitting in the Oval Office.

Chart of the Month: Stock Performance Based on Congress Makeup





Canadian Sovereign Yield Curve

Monthly Market Statistics

Data to October 30, 2020, unless otherwise indicated

Table 1: Equity Index Returns (% in CAD)

Index	1 Mo	3 Mo	6 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	3 Yr Std Dev
S&P/TSX Composite	-3.4	-3.6	5.4	-8.7	-5.5	-0.9	2.9	15.9
S&P/TSX Small Cap	-0.9	-2.0	15.8	-11.2	-4.4	-6.4	0.9	26.6
S&P 500	-2.6	-0.6	7.5	4.0	9.1	9.5	9.9	17.8
MSCI EAFE	-3.9	-2.8	2.8	-10.2	-7.7	-2.8	0.5	15.7
MSCI World	-2.9	-1.1	7.0	-0.1	4.0	5.2	6.5	17.1
MSCI World Small Cap	0.1	2.5	12.3	-4.9	-0.1	1.4	5.6	21.1
MSCI Europe	-5.5	-5.7	1.8	-13.4	-10.0	-4.2	-0.7	18.8
MSCI EM	2.2	1.7	14.2	1.7	7.3	0.7	5.8	18.8
MSCI AC Asia	1.2	3.7	11.2	3.4	6.7	1.9	5.4	15.4

Source: Bloomberg.

Table 2: Fixed-Income Returns (% in CAD)

Index	1 Mo	3 Mo	6 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	3 Yr Std Dev
FTSE Canada Universe Bond	0.3	0.4	6.3	8.0	7.1	6.1	4.3	4.3
Barclays Global Agg	0.1	-0.4	4.1	5.8	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.1
Barclays High Yield Very Liquid Index	0.3	0.0	9.7	0.2	2.6	3.9	5.7	9.0

Source: Bloomberg.

Table 3: Commodity Prices (Prices and Returns in USD)

Commodity	30/10/2020 Price (\$)	MoM Change (%)	YoY Change (%)
WTI Crude Oil/BBL	35.79	-11.0	-33.9
Natural Gas/mmBTU	3.35	32.7	27.4
Copper/pound	3.05	0.5	15.5
Silver/oz	23.65	0.6	30.9
Gold/oz	1879.90	-0.4	24.1

Source: Bloomberg.

Table 5: One-Month Sector Returns (% in CAD)

Sector	S&P/TSX Composite returns	S&P 500 returns
Consumer Discretionary	-0.3	-2.7
Consumer Staples	-7.5	-2.8
Energy	-4.7	-4.5
Financials	-2.4	-0.8
Health Care	7.3	-3.6
Industrials	-3.4	-1.3
Info Tech	-8.7	-5.0
Materials	-2.1	-0.6
Real Estate	-0.9	-3.2
Telecom Services	-3.1	0.8
Utilites	-1.3	5.2

Table 4: Economic Data

Canada	
Real GDP – Q2 (q/q ann. % change)	-38.7
Consumer Prices, September (y/y % change)	0.5
Unemployment Rate, September 2020	9.0
United States	
Real GDP – Q3 (q/q ann. % change)	33.1
Consumer Price, September (y/y % change)	1.4
Unemployment Rate, September 2020	7.9
Source: Bloomberg, Stats Canada.	

Table 6: Exchange Rates

Cross	30/10/2020	6 Mos Ago	1 Yr Ago
USD/CAD	1.33	1.39	1.32
EUR/CAD	1.55	1.53	1.47
GBP/CAD	1.72	1.76	1.70
CAD/JPY	78.64	76.86	82.06
Source: Bloomberg			

Source: Bloomberg.

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Recommended List: The list presents a selection of funds that we believe are among the best of their peers and offer unique characteristics that can add value when used in a well-diversified investment portfolio tailored to a client's investment objectives.

1	,
Hold:	The fund remains on the Recommended List,
	but is not recommended for adding to or
	selling from client's portfolios.
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Under Review:	The fund's participation on the
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